BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN GEOLOGY

DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

67 credits minimum Updated 10/22 WWW.GEOLOGY.PITT.EDU

Excellent preparation for GRADUATE SCHOOL and careers in ENVIRONMENTAL GEOLOGY, GEOTECHNICAL, GIS, PETROLEUM, AND MANY OTHER FIELDS.

CORE COURSES (check each as completed)

- Choose one of the following introductory geology classes:
- GEOL 0800 Geology (3) OR GEOL 0820 Natural Disasters (3) OR GEOL 0860 Environmental Geology (3) Take each of the following:
- GEOL 0055 Geology Laboratory (2) [Fall, Spring, Jones] This is a prerequisite for all core courses!
- GEOL 0060 History of the Earth (4) [Spring, Jones] Excellent follow-up to 0800/0820 and 0055.
- GEOL 1001 Mineralogy (4) [Fall, Capo] This is a prerequisite for GEOL 1003 and co-req. for 1020!
- GEOL 1003 Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology (4) [Spring, Stewart]
- GEOL 1015 Colloquium [Fall, Spring, Staff, taken pass/fail] (1) Better taken after some core classes.
- GEOL 1020 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy (4) [Fall, Jones]
- GEOL 1100 Structural Geology (4) [Spring, McQuarrie]
- GEOL 1960 Field Camp (4-8) [Summer. In the fall, seek out programs run by other universities (see this list of field camps) and transfer in the credits. The Yellowstone Field Camp does not fulfill this requirement.] Note: GEOL 0060 and GEOL 1020 together fulfill one writing (W) requirement.

CO-REQUIREMENTS (Take as early as possible, calc before physics; check each as completed): (28 credits)

- MATH 0220 Analytical Geometry and Calculus 1 (4)
- MATH 0230 Analytical Geometry and Calculus 2 (4) Note: This one is hard. Be prepared!
- ____ MATH 0240 Analytical Geometry and Calculus 3 (4) OR MATH 0280 Linear Algebra (3) OR MATH
- 0290 Diff-Eqs OR GEOL 1045 Statistics for Earth Science (3) OR STAT 1000 Applied Stat. Methods (4)
- CHEM 0110 General Chemistry 1 (4)
- CHEM 0120 General Chemistry 2 (4)
- PHYS 0174 Basic Physics for Science & Engineering 1 (4) (PHYS 0110 is also acceptable.)
- PHYS 0175 Basic Physics for Science & Engineering 2 (4) (PHYS 0111 is also acceptable.)

ELECTIVES (At least 9 credits of upper level or graduate GEOL courses):

GEOL 1030 Oceans, Atmosphere, and Climate (3) [Fall, Spring]

- GEOL 1050 Surface Water Hydrology (4) [Fall, Gardner]
- GEOL 1051 Groundwater Geology (4) [Spring, Bain]
- GEOL 1052 Paleoclimatology (3) [Alternate years, Abbott]
- GEOL 1060 Geomorphology (4) [Fall, Spring]
- GEOL 1062 Geomorphology: Dynamic Evol. of Earth's Surface (4) [Shelef, Spring of even-numbered years]
- GEOL 1200 Invertebrate Paleontology (4) [Offered when there's enough student interest, Spring, Jones]
- GEOL 1240 Vertebrate Paleontology (3) [Offered when there's enough student interest, Fall, Jones]
- GEOL 1315 W Scientific Communication for Geoscience Professionals (3) [TBA]
- GEOL 1331 Health and Safety (HAZWOPER) (3) [Fall, Kubeldis]
- GEOL 1410 Exploration Geophysics (3) [Spring of odd-numbered years, Harbert]
- GEOL 1413 Geophysical Well Logging (3) [Spring of even-numbered years, Harbert]
- GEOL 1445 GIS, GPS, and Computer Methods (3) [Fall, Spring, Summer 6 week 1]
- GEOL 1446 Advanced Geographic Information Systems (3) [Spring]
- GEOL 1460 Remote Sensing of the Earth (3) [Fall, Ramsey]
- GEOL 1510 Aquatic and Sedimentary Geochemistry (3) [Spring of odd-numbered years, Werne]
- GEOL 1516 Environmental Geochemistry with Lab (4) [Fall, Whittinghill]
- GEOL 1701 Geology of the Planets (3) [TBA]
- GEOL 1900 Internship (3-4) [coordinate with Collins]
- GEOL 1901 Independent Study (1-12) [Arrange with a GES faculty member]
- GEOL 1903 Undergraduate Research (1-4) [Arrange with a GES faculty member]
- GEOL 1xxx Other upper level classes (GEOL 1000 or higher) may be approved by your advisor.
- GEOL 2xxx Graduate classes are numbered 2000 and up. You must get instructor permission for graduate classes, including such classes as GEOL 2054 Soils, GEOL 2110 Plate Tectonics, and GEOL 2750: Volcanology.
 - CEE 1800 Engineering Geology (3) [Fall, Geary] Excellent preparation for the Professional Geologists Exam!

(30 credits)

(9 credits)

Typical Course Schedules for the Geology Major:

Words of wisdom: **Take your co-requisites as early as possible.** First, it really stinks if you can't graduate when you've had all the classes, except you can't pass Calc. 2. Second, mineralogy is easier with a solid chemistry background and Physics 2. Third, structure is easier if you've had at least Physics 1. Warning: *GEOL 1100 Structural Geology* has a killer lab. You won't want to schedule a lot of labs the same semester as GEOL 1100.

1. Luxury Schedule: You picked the geology major early.

Fall, Sophomore Year	Spring, Sophomore Year
Geol 0800, 0820, or 0860 (an introductory class)	Geol 0060: History of the Earth (w/ lab)
Geol 0055: Geology Laboratory	Geology elective or Geol 0055 if necessary
Fall, Junior Year	Spring, Junior Year
Geol 1001: Mineralogy (w/ lab)	Geol 1003: Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology (w/ lab)
Geol 1020: Sedimentology and Stratigraphy (w/ lab)	Geology elective
Fall, Senior Year	Spring, Senior Year
Geology elective	Geol 1100: Structural Geology (w/ Big Lab)
Register for a summer field camp!	Geology elective

2. Desperate Schedule o' Pain: You picked geology at the last minute and want to graduate pronto.

Fall, Junior Year	Spring, Junior Year
Geol 0800, 0820, or 0860 (an introductory class)	Geol 0060: History of the Earth (w/ lab)
Geol 0055: Geology Laboratory	Geology elective or Geol 0055 if necessary
Geol 1001: Mineralogy (w/ lab) or Geology elective	Geol 1003 if you took GEOL 1001 in the fall.
Fall, Senior Year	Spring, Senior Year
Geol 1020: Sedimentology and Stratigraphy (w/ lab)	Geol 1003: Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology (w/ lab)
Geol 1020: Sedimentology and Stratigraphy (w/ lab) Geology elective or Mineralogy (w/ lab)	

Recommended courses beyond the Department of Geology and Environmental Sciences:

The following courses are of particular interest to those wishing to become professional geologists. These do not count as electives. Engineering advisors have indicated geology majors should have the appropriate background for these courses. If they are wrong, **please let me know!** I need feedback to advise effectively.

Petroleum Engineering courses: Understanding the engineering of petroleum extraction should help you to be better at petroleum exploration and faster at climbing the career ladder.

PETE 1160: Intro to Petroleum Reservoir Engin. (3)	PETE 1204: Enhanced Oil Recovery Processes (3)	
PETE 1201: Recovery of Oil by Waterflooding (3)	PETE 1205: Petroleum Production Engineering (3)	
Click <u>here</u> for the PETE course descriptions. Pay attention to pre-req's. Ask the instructor if you have questions.		

Civil Engineering courses: These courses are of particular interest to those wishing to become hydrogeologists and environmental geologists. Engineers often run environmental companies, so being able to talk their language will help you do your job and achieve greater success.

CEE 1200: Construction Management (3)	CEE 1220: Energy Technol. & the Environment (3)
CEE 1209: Life Cycle Assmnt Meth & Tools (3)	CEE 1503: Introduction to Environmental Engring (3)
CEE 1210: Engineering and Sustainable Devel. (3)	CEE 1514: Environmental Impact Assessment (3)
CEE 1212: Environmental Management (3)	CEE 1800: Engineering Geology (3)

Click <u>here</u> for the CEE course descriptions. **Pay attention to pre-req's.** Ask the instructor if you have questions.

Departmental Honors Requirements: Complete the requirements for *one* of the following three options:

Course Option: Complete the minimum degree requirements, earn an overall QPA of 3.25 or more, and:

- 1. Satisfactorily complete a total of at least nine additional credits from other formal GEOL courses (excluding the 0800 series) or from any of the following: BIOSC 0370; CHEM 0250, 0260, 0310, 0320, 1410, 1540; ASTRON 0113, 1122; PHYS 0477, 0577, 1150, 1331;
- 2. Include within the requirements listed above a minimum of three credits in either geochemistry (GEOL 1051, 1515, 2500, or 2520) or geophysics (GEOL 1410 or 1460).

Research Option: Complete the minimum degree requirements, earn an overall QPA of 3.25 or more, and complete a minimum of three credits of Undergraduate Research (GEOL 1903) under the supervision of a faculty member from the Department of Geology and Environmental Science. This research must culminate in a written thesis that documents original research conducted by the student. Acceptance of the thesis will be contingent upon approval of the faculty supervisor and two additional faculty members. The results of the student's research are to be presented orally in a departmental seminar.

Let your advisor know if you are seeking Departmental Honors!

Suggested Elective Concentrations (grouped by interest)

First, let me state that the **core classes** are fundamentally important for <u>all</u> of the fields that follow. Professional and academic geologists constantly rely upon the basic stuff covered in these classes, and working professionals consistently tell me that the most important professional training we can give is to ensure that our majors are well grounded in the fundamentals of geology.

Environmental Geology

These classes are useful to environmental geologists: GEOL 1051: Groundwater Geology GEOL 1050: Surface Water Hydrology GEOL 1060: Geomorphology GEOL 1331: Health and Safety (HAZWOPER) GEOL 1445: GIS, GPS, and Comp. Meth. GEOL 1460: Remote Sensing GEOL 1515: Environmental Geochemistry GEOL 2054: Soils (instructor permission needed)

Groundwater seems to be particularly important for the Professional Geologists' Fundamentals of Geology exam.

Petroleum Exploration:

These classes are helpful to petroleum/exploration geologists: GEOL 1410: Exploration Geophysics GEOL 1413: Well Logging GEOL 2110: Plate Tectonics (instructor permission needed) GEOL 2120: Basin Analysis (instructor permission needed)

Paleontology

In addition to our 1200-level offerings, take some biology! The following should help you understand the factors that control changes in organisms over time, but do get advice from actual paleontologists! BIOSC 0150+0050: Biology 1 plus lab. BIOSC 0160: Biology 2 plus lab

BIOSC 0350: Genetics

BIOSC 0370: Ecology plus lab

BIOSC 1200: Vertebrate morphology plus lab

Engineering Geology

These classes are essential to engineering geologists: GEOL 1100: Structural Geology: Excel at this! GEOL 1060 or GEOL 1062 Geomorphology: And excel at this!

In addition, groundwater geology, soils, and others from the Environmental Geology list are strongly recommended, particular when it comes to passing the Professional Geologists license exam ("Fundamentals of Geology"; see the <u>Professional</u> <u>Geologists License</u> link on the geology advising web page.

Planetary Science:

These classes are helpful for budding planetary geologists: GEOL 1060 Geomorphology GEOL 1460: Remote Sensing of the Earth GEOL 1701: Geology of the Planets GEOL 2460: Applied Remote Sensing and GPS Techniques GEOL 2750: Volcanology (instructor permission needed) In addition to these, look for offerings at the graduate level and in the Department of Physics and Astronomy.